

## Documents

Alsabery, A.I., Gedik, E., Chamkha, A.J., Hashim, I.

**Impacts of heated rotating inner cylinder and two-phase nanofluid model on entropy generation and mixed convection in a square cavity**  
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**Abstract**

A numerical study is carried out on mixed convection and entropy generation of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/water nanofluid due to a rotating cylinder inside a square cavity. The numerical computations are performed taking the non-homogenous model of Buongiorno into consideration. The inner moving rotating circular cylinder is maintained at a constant hot temperature  $T_h$  and the other left and right vertical walls of the cavity are maintained at a constant cold temperature  $T_c$ . The bottom and top horizontal walls are maintained as adiabatic. The Galerkin weighted residual method is implemented to numerically solve the governing equations. The Rayleigh number ( $104 \leq Ra \leq 107$ ), angular rotational velocity ( $0 \leq \Omega \leq 600$ ) nanoparticles loading ( $0 \leq \phi \leq 0.04$ ) and the dimensionless radius of rotating cylinder ( $0.1 \leq R \leq 0.4$ ) are the governing parameters of this study. Numerical results for the streamlines, isotherms, isentropic lines, nanoparticle loading, local and average Nusselt number and Bejan number are obtained and presented graphically. A detailed discussion of the results is performed to highlight the physics of the problem. © 2019, Springer-Verlag GmbH Germany, part of Springer Nature.

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